



'সম্মানো মন্ত্র: সাক্ষিত: সম্মানী'

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2024

CONTRACT-I

PAPER CODE: CC03/CC05

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest

1. What is a wagering agreement? What are the essential components of a wagering agreement? 6+14
2. Define consideration. State the exceptions to the rule that the promise without consideration is void. 20
3. With special reference to Mohori Bibee Vs. Dharmodas Ghose case discuss the capacity of a minor to contract. 20
4. (a) What is Contract? 5+5+10
(b) What are the essentials needed for a valid contract?
(c) What is the difference between Contract and Agreement?
5. One of the essentials of a valid contract mentioned in Section 10 is that the parties should enter into the contract with their "free consent". Explain. 20
6. (a) What do you mean by injunction? 5×4 = 20
(b) Discuss various kinds of injunction.
(c) Explain: Rescission of Contract.
(d) When can injunctions be refused?
7. Short Notes: (attempt any *four*) 5×4 = 20
(a) Doctrine of Frustration
(b) Doctrine of Restitution
(c) Contingent contract
(d) Quantum Meruit
(e) Time is the essence of a contract
(f) Quasi Contract.

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ENGLISH-II

PAPER CODE: FC08/FC06

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer any four from Question No. 1-6 and answer Question No. 7

1. Do you think Ruth Honeywill is responsible for the tragic death of Falder? Validate your answer. 20
2. Analyse the theme of partition as one of the most recurring themes in Amitav Ghosh's novel *The Shadow Lines*. 20
3. Shylock: Victim or Villain? Answer with reference to 'The Merchant of Venice'. 20
4. According to Otto Jespersen what are the salient features of English language? 20
5. Critically analyse the character of Thamma in Amitav Ghosh's *The Shadow Lines*. 20
6. Discuss Galsworthy's *Justice* as a social satire. 20
7. Answer any *four* from the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) What are the differences between American English and British English?
 - (b) Comment on the trial scene (Act IV, Sc. I) in *Merchant of Venice*.
 - (c) Write short notes on – Composition, Back formation and Shortening.
 - (d) What are the theories associated with the origin of the language?
 - (e) Justify the subtitle of the play *Justice* – 'a tragedy'.
 - (f) Write down the influence of Latin, French and Greek loan words with special reference to law and legal terms.

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ECONOMICS-II

PAPER CODE: FC07/FC05

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest

1. (a) What are the important features of Capitalist Economic System? 8+12
(b) Make a brief comparison between Capitalist and Socialist Economic Systems.
2. (a) Discuss different types of Economic Planning. 8+12
(b) What are the needs for Economic Planning in underdeveloped countries?
3. (a) What is Bank? 4+16
(b) Explain various important functions of the Commercial Banks in India.
4. (a) Explain the various factors effecting consumption expenditure. 10
(b) State and explain the features of a good taxation system. 10
5. Discuss vividly the features and advantages of Mixed economy. 20
6. (a) Define Inflation. 4+8+8
(b) Mention various types of inflation.
(c) Discuss some of the effects of inflation.
7. Answer any *four* short notes from the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Demand for money
 - (b) Phases of Trade Cycle
 - (c) Types of Division of Labour
 - (d) Savings Function
 - (e) Objectives of Sustainable Development
 - (f) Role of Fiscal Policy in India.

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B.Com. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2024

ADVANCED ACCOUNTING

PAPER CODE: FC04

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer any four questions and Questions No. 7 is compulsory to be attempted

1. (a) Define Holding Company. 5
(b) State the advantages and disadvantages of holding company. 8+7
2. (a) Explain the difference between share capital and debenture capital. 10
(b) Explain the various methods of valuation of shares. 10
3. (a) State and explain the difference between purchased goodwill and inherent goodwill. 10
(b) Discuss the concept of amalgamation. 10
4. (a) State and explain the difference between preference shares and equity shares. 10
(b) Explain the various methods of valuation of goodwill of a Company. 10
5. Pawan Ltd. invited applications for 30,000 shares of Rs. 10 each. Payments were to be made as follows — Rs. 3 on Application; Rs. 3 on Allotment; Rs. 2 on First call and Rs. 2 on Final call. All the shares were applied. You are required to prepare Journal Entries, Ledger Accounts and show the Share Capital in the Balance Sheet of the company assuming that all sums due on Allotment and calls have been received. Share Issue expenses amounts to Rs. 8,000. 4,000 fully paid shares were also issued to promoters for their services. 10+6+4
6. Divya purchased Jyoti's business with effect from 1st April, 2019. Profits shown by Jyoti's business for the last three financial years were: 20
2016-17 : Rs. 1,00,000 (including an abnormal gain of Rs. 12,500)
2017-18 : Rs. 1,25,000 (after charging an abnormal loss of Rs. 25,000)
2018-19 : Rs. 1,12,500 (excluding Rs. 12,500 as insurance premium on the firm's property- now to be insured)
Calculate the value of the firm's goodwill on the basis of two year's purchase of the average profit of the last three years.
7. Write short notes: (Answer any *four*) 5×4 = 20
 - (a) General Reserve and Capital Reserve
 - (b) Profit and Surplus
 - (c) Direct expense and Indirect expense
 - (d) Fixed Assets and its types
 - (e) Operating profit and Capital profit
 - (f) Revenue expenditure and Capital expenditure.

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‘समाधी मन्त्रः सभितिः समाधी’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
BBA LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2024

OPERATION RESEARCH

PAPER CODE: FC04

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer any four questions and Question No. 7 is compulsory to be attempted

1. A factory manufactures two products A and B. To manufacture one unit of A, 1.5 machine hours and 2.5 labour hours are required. To manufacture product B, 2.5 machine hours and 1.5 labour hours are required. In a month, 300 machine hours and 240 labour hours are available. Profit per unit for A is Rs. 50 and for B is Rs. 40. Formulate as Linear Programming Problem (LPP). 20

 2. Solve the following LPP using the Simplex Method: 20
 Maximize $Z = 12x_1 + 16x_2$
 Subject to;
 $10x_1 + 20x_2 \leq 120$
 $8x_1 + 8x_2 \leq 80$
 $x_1 \text{ and } x_2 \geq 0$

 3. Use Simplex Method to solve the following Linear programming problem: 20
 Minimize $Z = x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3$
 Subject to;
 $3x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 7$
 $-2x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 12$
 $-4x_1 + 3x_2 + 8x_3 \leq 10$
 $x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$

 4. (a) Discuss the evolution of Operation Research. 10
 (b) Explain the scope of Operation Research. 10

 5. A project schedule has the following characteristics: 10+2+4+4
- | Activity | 1-2 | 1-3 | 2-4 | 3-4 | 3-5 | 4-9 | 5-6 | 5-7 | 6-8 | 7-8 | 8-10 | 9-10 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| Time (days) | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
- (a) Construct a network diagram.
 - (b) Compute the earliest event time and latest event time.
 - (c) Determine the critical path and total project duration.
 - (d) Compute total and free float from each activity.

6. Solve the following transportation problem and find the transportation cost using the following Method: 6+6+8

Origin	D ₁	D ₂	D ₃	Supply
O ₁	2	7	4	5
O ₂	3	3	1	8
O ₃	5	4	7	7
O ₄	1	6	2	14
Demand	7	9	18	34

- (i) North-West Corner Cell Method
 (ii) Least-Cost Cell Method
 (iii) Vogel's Approximation Method.
7. Write short notes on: (answer any *four*) 5×4 = 20

- (a) Critical Path Method (CPM)
 (b) Project Evaluation and Review Technique
 (c) Transportation Problem
 (d) Concept of Operation Research
 (e) Functions of Operation Research
 (f) Slack Variables in LPP.

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SOCIOLOGY-II

PAPER CODE: FC06

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer any *four* questions from Q No. (1-6) and Question No. 7 is Compulsory

1. (a) Write down the origin of caste system with special reference to various theories. 10+10
(b) What are the changing role of caste system in modern India? Discuss.
2. (a) Briefly mention some economic activities of tribal community. 8+5+7
(b) Outline the major problems of tribal community in India.
(c) Point out some measures of Government to solve the problems of tribal community.
3. (a) Briefly discuss the Agrarian Class structure in India. 12+8
(b) Point out the various Socio-economic significances of Indian Agriculture.
4. (a) What do you mean by Rural Community? 5+15
(b) Outline the different traditional features of Rural Community in India.
5. (a) How the several factors contributed to the introduction of 'High Yielding Variety Programme' [HYVP] in the place of traditional agricultural practices in India? 10+10
(b) Identify the Social Consequences of Green Revolution in India.
6. What do you mean by Other Backward Caste Class? Discuss on Mandal Commission Report regarding the Other Backward Caste. Point out the merits and demerits of Mandal Commission in India. 4+8+8
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Animism
 - (b) Jajmani System
 - (c) Caste and Class Nexus
 - (d) Farmer Suicide in India
 - (e) Aims of Land reform in India
 - (f) Smart Village.

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B.A. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2024

POLITICAL SCIENCE-II

PAPER CODE: FC05

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest

1. (a) Discuss in detail the powers and functions of the Executive Authorities. 12
(b) "Parliament plays a very important role for maintaining the federal structure of the Government"— Throw light on this statement. 8
2. Critically analyse the doctrine of Separation of Powers. 20
3. Write a note on the term of 'Totalitarian State'. What are the major features of this doctrine? 8+12
4. (a) What are the main agencies of Public opinion? 15
(b) In this connection elucidate the role of public opinion in an effective democratic process. 5
5. (a) How would you define Right? 5
(b) Distinguish between Natural theory and the Legal theory of Right. 15
6. (a) "In determining nation's rank in political civilization no test is more decisive than the degree in which justice as defined by law in its judicial administration....."— In view of the above statement by Sidgewick discuss the functions of judiciary in a modern democratic state. 10
(b) Mention the methods adopted to secure the Independence or Freedom of Judiciary. 10
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Rule of Law
 - (b) Techniques of Pressure Groups
 - (c) Point out the differences between federalism and Quasi-federalism
 - (d) Kinds of Duties
 - (e) Features of Dictatorship
 - (f) Relationship between Legislature and Executive in a Parliamentary form of Government.

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PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

PAPER CODE: FC03

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer any four question and Question No. 7 is compulsory to be attempted

1. (a) Discuss the Management thoughts of F. W. Taylor and his scientific Management. 10
(b) Explain administrative management theory given by Henry Fayol. 10
2. (a) State and explain the Management thoughts of Peter Drucker. 10
(b) Discuss the Herzberg's Hygiene Theory. 10
3. (a) Elaborate the McGregor's theory X and Y. 10
(b) Explain the various barriers to effective communication. 10
4. (a) Discuss the Fielder's Model of Leadership. 10
(b) Explain the Leadership style in Indian organization. 10
5. (a) Briefly discuss the Maslow's Need Hierarchy Theory. 10
(b) Give a detailed explanation of Elton Mayo's Hawthorne Experiment. 10
6. (a) Discuss the functions of Management. 10
(b) Explain the nature of Management. 10
7. Write short notes: (Answer any four) 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Span of Control
 - (b) Group Dynamics
 - (c) Delegation of Authority
 - (d) Centralization
 - (e) Management of Conflict
 - (f) Communication Network.

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FAMILY LAW-I

PAPER CODE: CC04/CC06

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest

1. (a) "Hindus are born as well as made"— Justify this statement with proper reasons. 5
(b) Critically examine various sources of Hindu Law. 15
2. (a) Discuss the essential requisites for a valid marriage under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955. 10
(b) "Saptapadi means taking of seven steps by the bridegroom and bride together before the sacred fire". — Justify this statement with suitable judicial pronouncements. 5
(c) Subrata, a Hindu Male, aged about 29 years, already has spouse living and again marries Shilpi, a Hindu female who is of 21 years of age. Discuss the validity of marriage under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 with valid reasons. 5
3. Discuss the rules of succession for Hindu Males dying intestate. 20
4. Enumerate the grounds of Divorce. 20
5. (a) Discuss on restitution of conjugal rights and judicial separation under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955. 5+5
(b) What are the essentials of a valid Hindu Marriage? Explain divorce by mutual consent under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955. 5+5
6. (a) State the essential conditions of adoption to be valid under the Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956. 15
(b) "X" wants to adopt a daughter on the ground that his only daughter had left the house without his permission and had joined the film industry in Bombay. Discuss the legality of adoption. 5
7. Short notes: (any four) 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Powers of Natural guardian
 - (b) Schools of Hindu law
 - (c) Doctrine of Relation back
 - (d) Dowry as a Social evil
 - (e) Hindu law has Extra-territorial Application
 - (f) Registration of Marriage.

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