



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

POLITICAL SCIENCE-II

PAPER CODE-FC05

Full Marks: 50

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any *three* of the following not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. What do you mean by Unitary Government? Discuss the salient features of Unitary Government. 3+7
2. Discuss various types of Executive. What are the main functions of Executive as a wing of Government? 5+5
3. Write a note on the doctrine of Separation of Power. 10
4. What is the meaning of Political Party? Examine the merits and demerits of Multi-Party system. 3+7
5. What do you mean by Parliamentary form of Government? Discuss the main characteristics of Parliamentary form of Government. 3+7
6. Elucidate different agencies of public opinion. 10

GROUP-B

7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following topics (word limit-100 words):

5×4 = 20

- (a) Independence of Judiciary
- (b) Types of Legislature
- (c) Pressure Groups
- (d) Sources of Law
- (e) Sovereignty
- (f) Totalitarian states
- (g) Pressure groups.



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A. LL.B. (5 yr.) General 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

POLITICAL SCIENCE-II

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. Discuss elaborately the characteristics features of Cabinet form of Government. 10
2. Elaborate the term 'Law'. What are the various sources of Law? 3+7 = 10
3. Examine the concept of Legal Sovereignty and Political Sovereignty. 10
4. Discuss in details the meaning and doctrine of 'Separation of Power'. 10
5. Define Rights. What are the different features of Rights? 2+8 = 10
6. Elaborate the powers and functions of the 'Executive-as a wing of Government'. 10

GROUP-B

7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following not exceeding 100 words: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Bicameral and Unicameral Legislature
 - (b) Importance of public opinion in a democracy
 - (c) Function of political parties
 - (d) Independence of Judiciary
 - (e) Demerits of Federal form of Government
 - (f) Types of pressure groups.



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A. LL.B. General 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

SOCIOLOGY-II
PAPER CODE- FC06

Full Marks: 50

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any three questions not exceeding 200 words

1. (a) What are the impacts of green revolution upon agriculture? 10×3 = 30
(b) Define various objectives of land reform programmes in India. 5+5 = 10
2. What are the impacts of industrialization upon traditional caste system? 10
3. (a) Define jajmani system with its several characteristics. 6+4 = 10
(b) What do you mean by agrarian class structure?
4. Discuss several characteristics about tribal religious life. 10
5. (a) What do you mean by Other Backward Caste/Class? 4+6 = 10
(b) Discuss various problems of tribes in India.
6. Discuss several factors which changed the structure and functions of Indian village community. 10

GROUP-B

7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following not exceeding 100 words: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Tribal Periodical Markets
 - (b) Differences between Tribe and Caste
 - (c) Caste system with salient features
 - (d) Production Relations
 - (e) Tribal Panchasheela
 - (f) Land ceiling.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

SOCIOLOGY-II

PAPER CODE-FC06

Full Marks: 50

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any three from the following within 200 words

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 1. | Briefly discuss about the different theories of origin of Caste System in India. | 10 |
| 2. | Define Rural Community with its various traditional characteristics. | 10 |
| 3. | Define Jajmani System. Point out the unique features of Jajmani System in India. | 4+6 |
| 4. | Outline some of the major problems of the Indian Tribes. | 10 |
| 5. | Point out the several differences between Caste and Class. | 10 |
| 6. | Write a short note about Daniel Thorner's classification of agrarian class structure. | 10 |

GROUP-B

7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following:

5×4 = 20

- Green Revolution
- Aims of Land Reform
- Linguistic classification of Tribes
- Importance of Agriculture in India
- Indian Village Community
- Agriculture.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

ECONOMICS-II

PAPER CODE-FC07 / FC05

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50.

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any three questions

10×3 = 30

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 1. | What are the merits and demerits of Capitalist Economic System? | 5+5 |
| 2. | (a) What is Fiscal Policy? | 2+8 |
| | (b) What are the important objectives of Fiscal Policy in Under-Developed Countries? | |
| 3. | (a) What is Bank? | 2+8 |
| | (b) Explain important functions of the Central Bank. | |
| 4. | What are the important Causes and Remedies of Inflation? | 5+5 |
| 5. | (a) What is Money? | 2+8 |
| | (b) What are the different motives of Demand for Money? | |
| 6. | Explain different phases of Trade Cycle with diagram. | 10 |

GROUP-B

5×4 = 20

7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following:
- (a) Economic Planning
 - (b) Division of Labour
 - (c) Direct Tax and Indirect Tax
 - (d) Important functions of the Commercial Banks
 - (e) Mixed economic system
 - (f) Labour and Wages.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA./B.Com. LL.B. (5 yr.) General 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

ECONOMICS-II

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. (a) Define Mixed Economy. 2
(b) Discuss the merits and demerits of mixed economy. 8
2. (a) What is Economic Planning? 2
(b) Critically discuss the needs of economic planning in Indian economic development. 8
3. (a) Define Labour. Discuss the features of labour. 5
(b) Define Wage. Discuss various types of wages. 5
4. (a) Define Inflation. 2
(b) Discuss some of the types and causes of inflation. 8
5. Make a comparative analysis of Direct Tax and Indirect Tax. 10
6. Critically discuss the functions of Reserve Bank of India. 10

GROUP-B

7. Write any *four* short notes from below not exceeding 100 words: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Capitalism
 - (b) Trade Cycle
 - (c) Division of labour
 - (d) Functions of money
 - (e) Savings function
 - (f) Canons of taxation.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. (5 yr.) General 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

ENGLISH-II

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. Discuss in brief the Origin of English language and the various impacts on it. 10
2. What characteristics according to Jespersen conform to the masculinity of English language? 10
3. Briefly discuss the role played by the Spread of Christianity on English language. 10
4. Explain briefly any *five* of the following legal expressions:
Accused, Breach, Court, Divorce, Kidnapping, Writ. 2×5 = 10
5. Explain briefly the difference between any *two* of the following pairs of words often confused: 5×2 = 10
 - (a) Absolve-Absorb
 - (b) Cession-Session
 - (c) Exercise-Exorcise.
6. Write short notes on any *five* on the following legal phrases: 2×5 = 10
Ad hoc, Inter alia, Factum valet, Suo moto, Custodia legis, Amicus curiae.

GROUP-B

7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following not exceeding 100 words: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Salus populi est suprema lex.
 - (b) What are the characteristics of American English?
 - (c) Ubi jus ibi remedium.
 - (d) Back-formation in English Language.
 - (e) What is shortening? State with proper example.
 - (f) Actio personalis moritur cum persona.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

ENGLISH-II
PAPER CODE-FC06/FC08

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any three questions from the following

10×3 = 30

1. Comment on the theme of partition in Amitav Ghosh's *The Shadow Lines*.
2. Critically analyse the character of Thamma in Amitav Ghosh's *The Shadow Lines*.
3. Bring out the significance of title of John Galsworthy's play *Justice*.
4. Discuss John Galsworthy's *Justice* as a social satire.
5. Critically analyse the character of Portia in William Shakespeare's play *The Merchant of Venice*.
6. Explain how loan words from foreign language have influence English language.

GROUP-B

7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Root-creation
- (b) Back-formation
- (c) Derivation
- (d) Significance of the title of Amitav Ghosh's *The Shadow Lines*
- (e) Character of Ruth Honeywill
- (f) Character of Shylock
- (g) Composition.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

CONTRACT-I

PAPER CODE-CC03/CC05

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any *three* of the following not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. Define Consideration. What are the legal rules regarding consideration? State the exceptions to the rule "No consideration, no contract".
2. Discuss the law and the rules relating to offer, acceptance and revocation. When can an offer and acceptance be revoked?
3. Differentiate between mistake of law and mistake of fact. "Fundamental error will not prevent a contract from coming into existence unless the mistake is as to the identity of the other party as opposed to his attributes." Discuss.
4. C offers to sell to D a showpiece which C knows is a copy of the original masterpiece. D thinking that it is original immediately accepts the offer of C. Does this result in contract? Explain stating reasons. Differentiate between coercion and undue influence.
5. Define "agreement" and "Contract". What are the essential elements of Contract?
6. What is an unlawful or illegal agreement? When is Consideration or object considered unlawful?

GROUP-B

7. Answer any *four* of the following not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) "All contracts are agreements but all agreements are not contract". — Explain.
- (b) Legal rules of Minor's capacity to enter into a contract.
- (c) Absolute Contract and contingent contract with illustrations.
- (d) Quantum Meruit.
- (e) Reciprocal Promises.
- (f) Wagering agreement.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA./B.Com. LL.B. (5 yr.) General 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

CONTRACT-I

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any **three** questions not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. (a) The rule of *privity of contract* has proved very harsh for third parties. Discuss in detail the situation when the third parties have been protected against this rule along with important case laws. 5
- (b) Who is competent to Contract? Discuss the principles of Law laid down in *Mohiri Bibee v. Dharmodas Ghose*. 5
2. What is meant by undue influence? Mr. Ajay applies to a banker for a loan at the time where there is stringency of money market. The Banker declines to make the loan except at an unusually high rate of interest. Mr. Ajay accepts the loan on these terms. Whether the contract is induced by undue influence? Decide. 10
3. (a) Explain what is meant by doctrine of Frustration as per the Indian Contract Act, 1872. 5
- (b) State the situation which would not constitute grounds of impossibility of performance of Contract. 5
4. Mr. X offered to sell his house to Mr. Y for Rs. 20, 00,000..Mr. Y accepted the offer by post. On the very next day Mr. Y sent a telegram revoking the acceptance, Examine the validity of the acceptance in the light of the following: 10
- (a) The telegram of revocation of acceptance was received by Mr. X before the acceptance.
- (b) The telegram of revocation and letter of acceptance both reached together.
5. (a) Discuss the provisions of Indian Contract Act relating to Quasi Contractual Obligation of Quasi Contract. 5
- (b) What is Contingent Contract? Explain its difference with Wagering Contract. 5
6. State, the grounds on the basis of which a contract is discharged under the provisions of the Indian Contract Act, 1872. 10

GROUP-B

7. Answer any **four** questions not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Essential Elements of a valid Contract
- (b) Breach of Contract
- (c) Doctrine of *Quantum Meruit*
- (d) Coercion
- (e) Void and Voidable Agreements
- (f) Privity of Consideration.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

FAMILY LAW-I
PAPER CODE-CC04/CC06

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

PART-A

Answer any **three** of the following not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. Who is a Hindu? Discuss the various sources of Hindu Law. Is Hindu Law *lex loci*?
2. Discuss the conditions of a valid marriage under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955? Highlight the significant changes brought in by the Marriage Laws (Amendment) Act, 1976.
3. What is Restitution of Conjugal Rights? What are the requisites for claiming restitution of conjugal rights? Comment on its constitutional validity.
4. Discuss the various grounds of Divorce? Highlight the difference between Divorce and Judicial Separation.
5. Write a note on the succession of property of a Hindu Women with special reference to the recent judicial pronouncement.
6. Discuss the key features of any **two** of the following legislations:
 - (a) Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005
 - (b) Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
 - (c) Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007

PART-B

7. Answer any **four** of the following not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Maintenance of wife under Hindu Law
- (b) Effect of valid adoption under Hindu Law
- (c) Duties and Liabilities of Guardians
- (d) Salient features of Special Marriage Act, 1954
- (e) Cruelty as ground of divorce
- (f) Insanity
- (g) Conciliation.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.Com. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

ADVANCED ACCOUNTING
PAPER CODE- FC04

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Full Marks: 50

GROUP-A

Answer any three questions not exceeding 200 words

1. (a) Discuss the main factors affecting value of goodwill of a joint stock company. 10×3 = 30
(b) Explain the term "capital employed". 6+4=10
2. (a) "Amalgamation is a blending of two or more existing undertakings into one undertaking." — Explain it. 4+6=10
(b) Discuss the comparison between the pooling interest method and the purchase method of amalgamation.
3. The following particulars are available in respect of the business of XYZ Limited 4+3+3=10
Profit earned for the year
2009-2010 Rs. 5,00,000
2010-2011 Rs. 6,00,000
2011-2012 Rs. 5,50,000
(i) Normal rate of return = 10%
(ii) Capital employed Rs. 30,00,000
(iii) Present value of an annuity of one rupee for 5 years at 10% Rupees 3.78
(iv) The profits included nonrecurring profit on an average basis of rupees 30000 a year.
You are required to calculate:
(i) The value of goodwill of the company as per 5 years purchase of super profit
(ii) As per capitalization of super profit method and
(iii) As per annuity method.

4. (a) The following are the balance sheet of H. Ltd. and S. Ltd. as at 31st March, 2012

10

PARTICULARS	NOTE NO.	AMOUNTS AS AT 31 ST MARCH, 2012	
		H. LTD.	S. LTD.
I. EQUITY & LIABILITIES			
SHAREHOLDERS FUND			
Share Capital		5,00,000	2,00,000
Reserve & Surplus		1,00,000	
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Trade payables		80,000	60,000
		6,80,000	2,60,000
II. ASSETS			
Sundry assets		4,80,000	2,60,000
Non-current Investments		2,00,000	
		6,80,000	2,60,000

	H. LTD.	S. LTD.
1. SHARE CAPITAL		
ISSUED, SUBSCRIBED AND PAID UP CAPITAL		
EQUITY SHARES OF RS. 10 EACH	<u>5,00,000</u>	<u>2,00,000</u>
FULLY PAID		
2. RESERVE AND SURPLUS		
RESERVES	<u>1,00,000</u>	
H. LTD.		
3. NON-CURRENT INVESTMENTS		
100% EQUITY SHARES IN S. LTD.	<u>2,10,000</u>	

Prepare a consolidated balance sheet as at 31st March, 2010.

OR

(b) From the following data prepare a reconciliation statement:

Profit as per cost accounts Rs. 1,45,500
 Works overheads under — recovered Rs. 9,500
 Administrative overheads under — recovered Rs. 22,750
 Selling overheads over — recovered Rs. 19,500
 Overvaluation of opening stock in cost accounts Rs. 15,000
 Overvaluation of closing stock in cost account Rs. 7,500
 Interest earned during the year Rs. 3,750
 Rent received during the year Rs. 27,000
 Bad debts written off during the year Rs. 9,000
 Preliminary expenses written off during the year Rs. 18,000

5. (a) Define the term "Goodwill".
- (b) What are the circumstances in which there may be a need for valuation of shares of a joint stock company?
6. (a) What is meant by liquidation of a joint stock company?
- (b) Enumerate the grounds on which a company may be wound up by the court.

GROUP-B

7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following not exceeding 100 words:

- (a) The Pooling of Interest Method is followed in case of an amalgamation in the nature of merger, Explain the statement.
- (b) Define Subsidiary Company.
- (c) The Winding Up process by the National Company Law Tribunal U/S 433. Explain the statement.
- (d) A company may capitalize its profits through issuing of bonus shares to its members. Explain the statement.
- (e) Explain the merits and demerits of Holding Company device to bring a number of companies under one control.



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
BBA. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

OPERATIONS RESEARCH

PAPER CODE- FC04

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
All symbols are of usual significance.*

GROUP-A

Answer any three questions not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

5+5 = 10

1. Solve the following Transportation Problem by the help of:

- (i) Vogel's Approximation Method
(ii) Least Count Method

		Destination				Supply (S _i)
		D1	D2	D3	D4	
Source	01	3	1	7	4	250
	02	2	6	5	9	350
	03	8	3	3	2	400
Demand (D_j):		200	300	350	150	

2. Solve using the Simplex method the following problem:
(Non-graphically)

10

Maximize $Z = f(x, y) = 3x + 2y$

Subject to: $2x + y \leq 18$

$2x + 3y \leq 42$

$3x + y \leq 24$

$x \geq 0, y \geq 0$

3. In a service department manned by one server, on an average 8 customers arrive every 5 minutes while the server can serve 10 customers in the same time assuming Poisson distribution for arrival and exponential distribution for service rate. Determine:

10

- (a) Average number of customers in the system.
(b) Average number of customers in the queue.
(c) Average time a customer spends in the system.
(d) Average time a customer waits before being served.

4. A milk plant manufactures two types of products A and B and sells them at a profit of Rs. 5 on type A and Rs. 3 on type B. Each product is processed on two machines G and H. Type A requires one minute of processing time on G and two minutes on H; type B requires one minute on G and one minute on H. The machine G is available for not more than 6 hours 40 minutes, while machine B is available for 8 hours 20 minutes during any working day; formulate the problem as LP problem.
5. Consider two different types of food stuffs say F_1 and F_2 . Assume that these food stuffs contain vitamin A and B. Minimum daily requirements of vitamin A and B are 40mg and 50mg respectively. Suppose food stuff F_1 contains 2mg of vitamin A and 5mg of vitamin B while F_2 contains 4mg of vitamin A and 2mg of vitamin B. Cost per unit of F_1 is Rs. 3 and that of F_2 is Rs. 2.5. Formulate the minimum cost diet that would supply the body at least the minimum requirements of each vitamin.
6. Draw the network diagram for the following project and find the critical path and maximum time for completion of the project.

Activity	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Preceded by	—	A	A	B	B	C	C	F	D	G, H	E	I
Duration (weeks)	10	9	7	6	12	6	8	8	4	11	5	7

GROUP-B

7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following not exceeding 100 words:
- Critical Path Method (CPM)
 - Program Evaluation and Review Technique
 - Scope of Operations Research
 - Importance of Operations Research
 - Saddle Point.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2020

PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

PAPER CODE- FC03

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words

- | | | |
|--------|---|-----------------------|
| 1. | According to you among the two models of Leadership which is more suitable for an Indian organization — Linkert's system of Management Leadership or Fielder's model of Leadership? Give reasons to substantiate your answer. | 10×3 = 30
2+8 = 10 |
| 2. | What according to you is the relationship between decentralization and delegation of authority? Explain the concept of group dynamics. | 6+4 = 10 |
| 3. | Do you think Peter Drucker and his thoughts can be relevant in today's business scenario? Give points to support your answer. What is Span of Control? | 8+2 = 10 |
| 4. (a) | Why is it important to study the various management theories that have been developed? | 5+5 = 10 |
| (b) | What kind of leadership styles is suitable for an organization having mostly experienced employees working in it? Give your reasons for it. | |
| 5. | Which theory of motivation according to you is best suited for an organization constituting mostly newly selected employees and why? Validate your answer with your reasons. | 2+8 = 10 |
| 6. | State and explain the theory of Henry Fayol. | 10 |

GROUP-B

- | | | |
|-----|--|----------|
| 7. | Write short notes on any <i>four</i> of the following not exceeding 100 words: | 5×4 = 20 |
| (a) | Barriers to communication | |
| (b) | Functions of Management | |
| (c) | Neo-Classical Theories | |
| (d) | Qualities of a good leader | |
| (e) | Merits of F.W. Taylor's Theory. | |

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