



‘সমানো মন্ত্র: সাধিত: সমানী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
LL.B. (3 yr.) 6th Semester Examination, 2024

HUMAN RIGHTS LAW AND PRACTICE

PAPER CODE: DE04

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any four questions from the rest 20×5=100

1. (a) Explain the concept of Human Rights. 5
(b) Elucidate the origin and historical development of Human Rights. 15
2. Elaborate various Civil and Political rights as recognized under International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 1966 and Part III of the Constitution of India. 20
3. Discuss the various rights of Women under Convention on the Elimination of All forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) and Constitution of India. 20
4. (a) Define Collective Rights. 5
(b) Explain the concept of Right to development and self determination. 5+5
(c) What are the objectives of Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948? 5
5. (a) Discuss the rights of persons with disability under National and International legal framework. 10
(b) Write a note on Protection of rights of Minorities in National legal frame work. 10
6. (a) State the objectives of Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993. 5
(b) Enumerate the role of Indian Judiciary in Protection of Human Rights. 15
7. Short notes on: (any four) 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Rights of Migrant workers
 - (b) Economic and Social Rights
 - (c) Right to Education
 - (d) Characteristics of Human Rights
 - (e) Classification of Human Rights
 - (f) Right of Prisoners.

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CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

PAPER CODE: DE03

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest

1. (a) Enumerate briefly about the recommendations of the Kumar Mangalam Birla Committee, 2000. 10
- (b) “Audit committee of listed companies shall review mandatorily the information of the companies to ensure good governance” — In the light of the statement briefly discuss the recommendations of the N. R. Narayan Murthy Committee, 2003. 10
2. (a) Write down the objectives of corporate governance in the companies. 10
- (b) What are the key considerations with regard to the decision making powers of the shareholders in the company? Elucidate. 10
3. (a) Discuss briefly about the concept of unfair prejudice. 10
- (b) What are the remedies available in case of breach of corporate duties by the directors to the shareholders? 10
4. (a) Explain briefly the concept of corporate social responsibility (CSR) with reference to appropriate provisions from Companies Act, 2013. 10
- (b) Discuss in detail the CSR Regulation in India. Can it be said to be Strategic Marketing Initiative? 10
5. Discuss the role and function of SEBI in corporate governance. 20
6. (a) How far do you think shareholders have a right in the company? If so, then briefly analyse the rights of the shareholders in a company. 10
- (b) What are the duties and liabilities of the Board of Directors for ensuring good governance in the company? 10
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Executive directors
 - (b) Benefits of shareholder activism
 - (c) Corporate Frauds
 - (d) Unfair Prejudice in TATA v. Mistry Case
 - (e) Majority Rule
 - (f) Amendments in the Companies Act, 2013.

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LL.B. (3 yr.) 6th Semester Examination, 2024

PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW

PAPER CODE: CC19

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest

1. Elucidate the historical developments of taxation reforms in India along with its significance in the present taxation regime. 20
2. (a) Discuss the provisions of Income Tax Act, 1961 relating to the incidence of tax. 15
(b) Mr. C a Japanese citizen left India after a stay of 10 years on 01.06.2015. During the F.Y. 2016-2017, he comes to India for 46 days. Later he returns to India for 1 year on 10.10.2017. Determine his residential status for the A.Y. 2018-2019. 5
3. Define Agricultural Income. State any five exempted incomes under Section 10 of the Income Tax Act, 1961. 15+5
4. (a) Define Salary. Discuss the chargeability of income from Salary. Discuss the rules of calculating Taxable Pension and Taxable Gratuity. 5+5+5
(b) Saptamati is in receipt of the following allowances from her employer during the previous year 2022-2023: 5
 - (i) Conveyance Allowance: Rs. 600 p.m. She spends Rs. 5000 during P.Y. for his official purposes.
 - (ii) Transport Allowance: Rs. 2,200 p.m. for commuting from her residence to office and back. She spends Rs. 1,400 p.m. during the year.
 - (iii) Uniform Allowance: Rs. 5,000 p.a. She spends Rs. 4,000/- on purchase and maintenance of the uniform.
 - (iv) Education Allowance: Rs. 450 p.m. per child for her 3 children.
 - (v) Personal Assistance Allowance: Rs. 2,000 p.m. She engaged the personal assistant for official work and paid him the salary of Rs. 1,500 for 9 months. Personal assistant spends 60% of his time for official work of Saptamati.

5. (a) State the Constitutional Provisions relating to Distribution of Taxing Powers between Union and State. 15+5
(b) Residuary power of Taxation.
6. (a) Discuss the computational method of income arising from House Property. 14
(b) Shikha has a property whose municipal valuation is Rs. 1,30,000 p.a. The fair rent is Rs. 1,10,000 p.a. and the standard rent is Rs. 1,20,000 p.a. The property was let out for a rent of Rs. 11,000/- p.m. through out the previous year. Unrealised rent was Rs. 11,000/- and for the recovery of the same adequate legal steps have been taken. She paid municipal taxes @ 10% of municipal valuation. Interest on borrowed capital was Rs. 40,000 for the year. Compute her income from house property. 6
7. Answer any *four* questions: 5×4 = 20
(a) Short term capital gain
(b) Tax avoidance and Tax evasion
(c) Previous year and Assessment year
(d) Definition of Person
(e) Clubbing of Income
(f) GST Council.

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LL.B. (3 yr.) 6th Semester Examination, 2024

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

PAPER CODE: GE03

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest

1. Critically examine the meaning of International Law. Mention and explain the various sources of public international law. 20
2. What is territorial jurisdiction of the state? State the principles governing the territorial jurisdiction along with the exceptions, if any. 20
3. (a) What is ‘High Sea’? State the freedoms available to a state on high sea. 12
(b) Discuss the jurisdiction of Maritime state over coastal waters. 8
4. “Nationality is the legal status of belonging to a particular nation”— Comment. In light of the above statement, explain the various modes of acquiring and loss of nationality. 20
5. Define ‘International Dispute’. Elaborately explain how arbitration is a medium of peaceful settlement of disputes. 20
6. (a) What is extradition? State the conditions for extradition. 10
(b) Explain the significance of extradition with the help of decided case-laws. 10
7. Write short notes on any *four*: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Recognition
 - (b) Asylum
 - (c) Neutrality
 - (d) Piracy
 - (e) Continental Shelf
 - (f) Territorial sovereignty.

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