



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL  
B.A. LL.B. Honours 4th Semester Examination, 2020

POLITICAL SCIENCE-IV

PAPER CODE-FC13

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

GROUP-A

Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. Write down the salient features of the Preamble of the Constitution of India. Do you think Preamble is a part of the constitution of India? Discuss in brief. 7+3
2. Examine the natures of the Fundamental rights of the Constitution of India. 10
3. Elucidate the administrative relation between Centre and States in India. 10
4. Evaluate the power, functions and position of the Speaker of Lok Sabha. 10
5. Write a note on the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of India. 10
6. Analyse the power, functions and position of the Chief Minister of Indian States. 10

GROUP-B

7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following topics (word limit 100 words): 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Constituent Assembly
  - (b) Directive Principles of State Policy
  - (c) Right to Equality
  - (d) Discretionary powers of the Governor of Indian states
  - (e) Fundamental duties
  - (f) Governor.

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A. LL.B. General 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**POLITICAL SCIENCE-IV**

**PAPER CODE-FC09**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words**

10×3 = 30

- |    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 1. | "Indian Constitution is federal in form but unitary in spirit." — Explain.   | 10  |
| 2. | Discuss the legislative and the administrative relation between Centre and State.  | 10  |
| 3. | How does the Right to Freedom of Religion help in establishing a secular polity in India? Explain critically.              | 10  |
| 4. | Briefly explain the Election of the President of India. Write down various powers and functions of the President of India. | 3+7 |
| 5. | What are the different powers and functions of Lok Sabha?  | 10  |
| 6. | Explain the different jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of India.  | 10  |

**GROUP-B**

- |    |  |          |
|----|--|----------|
| 7. | Write short notes on any <i>four</i> of the following not exceeding 100 words: | 5×4 = 20 |
|    | (a) Position of the Governor   |          |
|    | (b) Various Fundamental Duties   |          |
|    | (c) Writ of Mandamus of High Court   |          |
|    | (d) Right to Equality  |          |
|    | (e) Censure Motion   |          |
|    | (f) Money Bill.  |          |

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# UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 4th Semester Examination, 2020

## JURISPRUDENCE-I

PAPER CODE-CC06/CC08

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

### GROUP-A

Answer any *three* of the following not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. Critically analyse the concept of law as considered by Jeremy Bentham. 10
2. Briefly discuss the 'theory of social engineering' propounded by Roscoe Pound. 10
3. Explain how the principles of Natural Law has found a prominent place in the Constitution of India. 10
4. According to Savigny, law is the product of 'general consciousness of the people' and 'the manifestation of their spirit'. Discuss. 10
5. What are the essential features of Kelson's Pure Science of Law? 10
6. Explain how Austin classified law. 10

### GROUP-B

7. Answer any *four* of the following not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Austin's imperative theory of law
- (b) Hart's view on law and morality
- (c) Revival of natural law theory
- (d) Maine's contribution to Historical Jurisprudence
- (e) Nature of Jurisprudence
- (f) Law according to Karl Marx

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**FAMILY LAW-II**  
**PAPER CODE-CC07/CC09**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any three questions from the following not exceeding 200 words** 10×3=30

1. "The holy Quran is the supreme and fundamental source of Muslim Law but not only one". —Elaborate. 10
2. "Under Muslim Law, dower is an obligation imposed upon the husband as a mark of respect to the wife". Do you agree with this view? 10
3. Has this Act of 1986 affected a Muslim divorced woman's right to get maintenance under Section 125 Cr.P.C. 1973? Can a Muslim woman after divorce approach the magistrate for maintenance under Section 125 Cr.P.C. 1973. 10
4. Who are entitled to be the guardians of the person and property of a minor? 10
5. Discuss the principle of representation as understood in the Muslim Law of Inheritance. Is there any difference between the Sunni Law and the Shia Law in this regard? 10
6. Define pre-emption. Explain the object and nature of pre-emption. 10

**GROUP-B**

7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following 5×4 = 20  
(word limit not exceeding 100 words):
  - (a) A Muslim, already married in India, goes to England and contracts a marriage with an English woman. Is the marriage with English woman valid? Will the court in England recognise the marriage solemnised in India? If so, to what extent?
  - (b) Acknowledgement
  - (c) Difference between Fiqh and Shariat
  - (d) How Iddat is relevant in Muslim marital life?
  - (e) Gift
  - (f) Schools of Mohammedan law.

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. (5 yr.) General 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**FAMILY LAW-II**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words**

10×3 = 30

1. Kinds of marriage under Mohammedan law. Distinction between void, irregular and valid marriage under Muslim law. 5+5
2. Discuss in detail the schools of Mohammedan law. 10
3. Elaborately discuss the sources of Mohammedan law. 10
4. Definition and nature of Dower under Mohammedan law. Write the classification of Dower under Muslim law. 4+6
5. Classification of Talaq under Muslim law. 10
6. Definition and requisites of a valid gift under Mohammedan law. 10

**GROUP-B**

7. Answer any ***four*** questions not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Essentials of Muta marriage.
- (b) Write a note on *Iddat*.
- (c) Rule of 'Spes Successionis' under Muslim law.
- (d) Doctrine of Pre-emption under Mohammedan law.
- (e) Kharche-i-pandan.
- (f) Doctrine of Mushaa.

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A./BBA/B.Com LL.B. Honours 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I**

**PAPER CODE-CC08/CC10**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**PART-A**

**Answer any *three* of the following not exceeding 200 words each**

10×3 = 30

1. Discuss the salient features and the various sources of the Indian Constitution.
2. Is Preamble a part of the Constitution? Support your answer with relevant case laws.
3. Differentiate between equality before law and equal protection of law. Discuss the test of reasonable classification with the help of decided case laws.
4. Examine the nature and scope of Right to life protected under Article 21 of the Constitution of India. Can these rights be suspended?
5. Discuss the various rights guaranteed under the right to freedom of speech and expression in the Constitution of India. Are these rights absolute?
6. Discuss the constitutional provisions restricting our freedom of religion in India with the help of decided case laws.

**PART-B**

7. Answer any *four* of the following not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Doctrine of Eclipse
- (b) Enforceability of Fundamental Duties
- (c) Basic Principles of the Directive Principles of State Policy
- (d) Public Interest Litigation
- (e) President
- (f) Definition of state

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A. LL.B. General 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I**

**PAPER CODE-CC06**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words**

10×3 = 30

- |    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 1. | Discuss the characteristics and salient features of the Indian Constitution.   | 10  |
| 2. | Definition of state under Article 12 of the Constitution. Explain the concept of Judicial Review with suitable case laws.                        | 4+6 |
| 3. | Briefly explain the concept of equality before law and equal protection of the laws as incorporated under Article 14 of the Indian Constitution. | 10  |
| 4. | Concept of Personal liberty in the light of Article 21 of the Indian Constitution.   | 10  |
| 5. | Election, powers and functions of the President of India.  | 10  |
| 6. | Explain the doctrine of basic structure in the purview of amendment of the Constitution.   | 10  |

**GROUP-B**

7. Answer any ***four*** questions not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Preamble of the Indian Constitution
- (b) Doctrine of Severability
- (c) Doctrine of Eclipse
- (d) Uniform Civil Code
- (e) *Locus standi*
- (f) Doctrine of Pleasure.

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**INDIAN PENAL CODE**

**LAW OF CRIMES-I**

**PAPER CODE-CC09/CC11**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words**

10×3 = 30

1. Distinguish between  
(i) Cheating and Extortion, (ii) Dacoity and Robbery.
2. When does the right of private defence of the body extend to voluntarily causing of death to the assailant?
3. Define hurt and also define the various types of grievous hurt.
4. Define and distinguish between wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement.
5. Define and discuss the maxim "Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea"?
6. Is the child guilty in the following cases, if not, why – Explain  
(i) A child aged 6 years commits an offence.  
(ii) A child aged 10 years commits an offence.

**GROUP-B**

7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Fraudulently
- (b) Document
- (c) Court of Justice
- (d) Dishonestly
- (e) Act done in good faith
- (f) Criminal Conspiracy.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL  
B.A./BBA/B.Com LL.B. Honours 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**GENDER JUSTICE AND FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE**

**PAPER CODE-EC02**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. Write a note on the development of Feminism in India with respect to Pre and Post-Independence period. Do you think there is a paradigm shift from early feminism movement?
2. What do you mean by the principle of equal pay for equal work? Explain why India discriminates wage policies? Support your answer with the help of decided cases, enumerate whether India has always followed the principle of equal pay for equal work. Explain the concept of equal pay for equal work.
3. Explain the concept of “masculinity” and “femininity”. Support your answer with Psychological and Sociological analysis and decided case laws.
4. What do you mean by the term Third Gender? Do you think that they are entitled to equal rights, opportunities and protection? Discuss it in the light of National Legal Services Authority Case.
5. Explain and analyse the evolving conceptual meaning of Gender Justice in India and western countries.
6. Discuss the rights of Muslim Women in India for the law of maintenance and divorce under the Muslim Personal Law and central Acts. Analyse the plight of Muslim women with the help of case laws.

**GROUP-B**

7. Answer any *four* of the following not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Gender Equality
- (b) Gender Stereotypes
- (c) Domestic Violence
- (d) Sexual Harassment in workplace
- (e) Gender Identity
- (f) Third Gender.

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A. LL.B. Honours 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**ENGLISH-III**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words  
[questions are of equal marks]**

10×3=30

1. Who was responsible for the tragic end of William Falder. Explain why.
2. Enumerate the elements of Gothic Literature. Are these elements evident in Christabel-I?
3. Write a brief overview of Bacon's essay 'Of Judicature'.
4. Justify the title of the play 'Justice' by John Galsworthy.
5. Portray the society as reflected in 'The God of Small Things'.
6. Compare and contrast the character of Christabel and Geraldine.

**GROUP-B**

7. Answer any *four* from the following not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Draw a sketch of William Falder as a tragic hero.
- (b) How does law influence the lives of Amu and Verutha?
- (c) Identity crisis in poetry of Kamala Das.
- (d) 'Stopping by the Woods on Snowy Evening'— Explain the environment enumerated in this poem.
- (e) Principles of good writing.
- (f) A brief sketch of The Captive Ladie.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. (5 yr.) General 4th Semester Examination, 2020

ENGLISH-III

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

GROUP-A

1. Answer any **three** questions not exceeding 200 words: 10×3 = 30
- (a) Justify William Falder as a tragic hero in John Galsworthy's *Justice*. 10
- (b) What according to L.A. Hill are the principles of good writing? 10
- (c) Bring out the differences between American English and British English with relevant examples. 10
- (d) Comment on the various themes of Coleridge's *Christabel*. 10
- (e) In what way is Kamala Das's *An Introduction* a subjective as well as an autobiographical poem? 10
- (f) Write a note on Arundhati Roy's social realism in *The God of Small Things*. 10

GROUP-B

2. Answer any **four** questions from the following not exceeding 100 words: 5×4 = 20
- (a) Evaluate the character of Geraldine as portrayed by Coleridge in *Christabel*.
- (b) What is the central theme of Dutta's *The Captive Lady*?
- (c) What are the duties of a good judge according to Francis Bacon?
- (d) "The woods are lovely, dark and deep  
But I have promises to keep." — Explain.
- (e) Comment on the character of Velutha.
- (f) What should be avoided in order to write good?

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A. LL.B. Honours 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

Full Marks: 50

**GROUP-A**

Answer any *three* questions not exceeding 200 words

10×3=30

1. "We now live in a welfare State whose financial needs, if backed by the law, have to be respected... We must recognize that there is behind taxation law as much moral sanction as behind any other welfare legislation and it is a pretence to say that avoidance of taxation is not unethical".  
In the light of the above statement by Justice Chinnappa Reddy in McDowell & Co. Ltd. v. CTO (1985) 3 SCC 230 discuss the strict interpretation of taxing statutes. 10
2. "It is better for a thing to have effect than to be made void, i.e., it is better to validate a thing than to invalidate it." 2+8
  - (a) The above statement refers to which rule of interpretation of Statutes?
  - (b) State how the said rule is used by the Court in construing Statutes in India.
3. Demonstrate how the Indian Supreme Court has harmonized the issue of amendment of fundamental rights under Indian Constitution with the help of decided cases. 10
4. Comment on the following: 5+5
  - (a) Popular meaning of words of common usage, to be adhered to in statutory interpretation.
  - (b) Rule regarding interpretation of general words followed by specific words in statute.
5. "Golden Rule of Interpretation is the extension of literal rule of interpretation". Discuss with the help of suitable cases. 10
6. Briefly explain the various presumptions concerning interpretation of statutes. 10

**GROUP-B**

7. Answer any *four* questions not exceeding 100 words:

5×4 = 20

- (a) Principle of Eiusdem generis
- (b) Differences between Interpretation and Construction
- (c) Law – making procedure in India
- (d) Doctrine of pith and substance
- (e) Doctrine of Colourable Legislation
- (f) *Ut res magis valeat quam pereat*
- (g) Statute must be read as a whole

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**COST ACCOUNTING**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Write any three questions not exceeding 200 words**

10×3 = 30

1. Compute the (i) Re-order level (ii) Minimum level (iii) Maximum level and (iv) Average stock level for components A and B based on the following data: 2½+2½+  
2½+2½

Maximum consumption per week (in units)	A-150 units	B-150 units
Average consumption per week (in units)	A-100 units	B-100 units
Minimum consumption per week (in units)	A-50 units	B-50 units
Reorder period (in weeks)	A-8 to 12 weeks	B-4 to 8 weeks
Reorder quantity (in units)	A-400 units	B-600 units

2. (a) Explain the reasons of disagreement between costing and financial profit. 6+4 = 10  
(b) Explain the usefulness of cost ledger regarding cost accounting.

3. (a) From the following particulars, calculate the Economic Order Quantity (EOQ): 6+4 = 10

Annual requirements	1,600 units
Cost of materials per units	Rs. 40
Cost of placing and receiving one order	Rs. 50
Annual carrying cost for inventory value	10%

- (b) Explain the term "E.O.Q".

4. (a) Write the characteristics of Job Costing? 6+4 = 10  
(b) Discuss the comparison between Job costing and Process costing?

5. From the following data prepare a reconciliation statement:

Profit as per cost accounts	Rs. 1,45,500
Works overheads under-recovered	Rs. 9,500
Administrative overheads under-recovered	Rs. 22,750
Selling overheads over-recovered	Rs. 19,500
Overvaluation of opening stock in cost accounts	Rs. 15,000
Overvaluation of closing stock in cost accounts	Rs. 7,500
Interest earned during the year	Rs. 3,750
Rent received during the year	Rs. 27,000
Bad debts written off during the year	Rs. 9,000
Preliminary expenses written off during the year	Rs. 18,000

6. Compute the (i) Re-order level (ii) Minimum level (iii) Maximum level and (iv) Average stock level for components A and B based on the following data:

Maximum consumption per week (in units)	90 units per week each	
Average consumption per week (in units)	60 units per week each	
Minimum consumption per week (in units)	30 units per week each	
Reorder period (in weeks)	A-3 to 5 weeks	B-2 to 4 weeks
Reorder quantity (in units)	A-500 units	B-800 units

### GROUP-B

7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following not exceeding 100 words:
- Distinction between allocation and apportionment of overheads.
  - Batch costing is an integral part of Cost Accounting. Explain the statement.
  - Contract costing is a variant of job costing system applicable particularly in case of organization doing construction work. Explain the statement.
  - Allocation is the process of identification of overheads with cost centers. Explain the statement.
  - Labour turnover denotes the percentage change in the labour force of an organization. Explain the statement.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL  
BBA LL.B. (5 yr.) General 4th Semester Examination, 2020

**HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

Answer any **three** questions not exceeding 200 words

10×3 = 30

1. Define Human Resource Management. State and explain the objectives of Human Resource Management. 2+8 = 10
2. State and explain the process of Selection. How is Selection different from Recruitment? 6+4 = 10
3. Explain the importance of Training and Development in HRM. Explain the meaning of Induction. 8+2 = 10
4. State and explain the responsibilities of a Personnel Manager. 10
5. Define Performance Appraisal. State and explain the purpose of Performance Appraisal. 2+8 = 10
6. State and explain the sources of Recruitment. 10

**GROUP-B**

7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following not exceeding 100 words: 5×4 = 20
  - (a) Organization Culture
  - (b) Scope of Human Resource Management
  - (c) Formal and Informal Appraisal
  - (d) Job Evaluation
  - (e) Management Development Programmes.

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