



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

LL.B. (3 yr.) 6th Semester Examination, 2022

HUMAN RIGHTS LAW AND PRACTICE

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 80

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest

1. (a) Define Human Rights. Enumerate the various characteristics of Human Rights. 6
(b) Discuss the origin and development of Human Rights in India. 10
2. Discuss the various kinds of civil and political rights with reference to International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) and Part III of the Indian Constitution. 16
3. Write note on the following: 8+8=16
(a) Women
(b) Migrant workers.
4. (a) Write a note on the scope and objective of the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993. 6
(b) Discuss the composition, powers and functions of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) under the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993. 10
5. (a) Who are prisoners? 4
(b) Explain the various rights available to the undertrial prisoners in India with reference to relevant case laws. 12
6. (a) What are Collective Rights? How is it different from 1st and 2nd generation of Human Rights? 6
(b) Elucidate the different kinds of collective rights with the help of relevant provisions and judicial pronouncements. 10
7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following: 4×4 = 16
(a) Classification of Human Rights
(b) Universal Declaration of Human Rights
(c) Social and Economic Rights
(d) European Convention on Human Rights
(e) Role of NHRC for protection and enforcement of Human Rights
(f) Rights of Child.

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